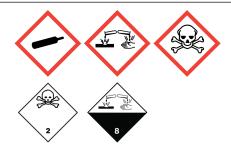


Hydrogen chloride

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878 SDS Reference Number: EIGA069-ALBNL Issue date: 1-7-2017 Revision date: 1-10-2025 Supersedes version of: 1-1-2022 Version: 6.0

Danger



SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name : Hydrogen chloride SDS no EIGA069-ALBNL Other means of identification Hydrogen chloride

> CAS-No. : 7647-01-0 EC-No. : 231-595-7 EC Index-No. : 017-002-00-2

REACH registration No : 01-2119484862-27

Chemical formula

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses : See the list of identified uses and exposure scenarios in the annex of the safety data sheet.

Perform risk assessment prior to use.

Uses advised against Consumer use

Uses other than those listed above are not supported, contact your supplier for more

information on other uses.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

THE NETHERLANDS:

AIR LIQUIDE BV De Witbogt 1 5652 AG Eindhoven the Netherlands-Nederland Tel: +31 (0)40 250 35 03

BELGIUM:

L'AIR LIQUIDE BELGE S.A./N.V. Hermeslaan 11 1932 Zaventem Belgium-Belgique-België Tel: +32 (0)2 540 86 60

LUXEMBURG:

L'AIR LIQUIDE LUXEMBOURG S.A. ZONE P.E.D.-B.P.20 L-4801 RODANGE Luxemburg

Tel: +352 26 30 29 03

infosafetydatasheet.albv@airliquide.com www.airliquide-benelux.com



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1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country/Area	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Belgium	Centre Anti-Poisons/Antigifcentrum c/o Hôpital Militaire Reine Astrid	Rue Bruyn 1 1120 Bruxelles/Brussel	+32 70 245 245	Please dial: 070 245 245 for any urgent questions about intoxication (free of charge 24/7), if not accessible, dial: 02 264 96 30 (standard fee)
Luxembourg	Centre Anti-Poisons/Antigifcentrum c/o Hôpital Militaire Reine Astrid	Rue Bruyn 1 1120 Bruxelles/Brussel	+352 8002 5500	Free telephone number with a 24/7 access. Experts answer all urgency questions on dangerous products in French, Dutch and English
Netherlands	Nationaal Vergiftigingen Informatie Centrum	Huispostnummer Q03.2.315 Postbus 85500 3508 GA Utrecht	+31 88 755 80 00	Only for the purpose of informing medical personnel in cases of acute intoxications (24 hours a day, 7 days a week)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Physical hazards Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas H280
Health hazards Acute toxicity (inhal.), Category 3 H331
Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1A H314

Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1A
Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1
H318

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :







GHS04

GHS05

GHS06

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Signal word (CLP) : Danger

Hazard statements (CLP) : H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

H331 - Toxic if inhaled.

EUH071 - Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Precautionary statements (CLP)

- Prevention : P280 - Wear eye protection, face protection, protective clothing, protective gloves.

P260 - Do not breathe gas, vapours.



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- Response : P303+P361+P353+P315 - IF ON SKIN : (or hair) Remove/Take off immediately all

contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Get immediate medical advice /

attention.

P304+P340+P315 - IF INHALED : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position

comfortable for breathing. Get immediate medical advice / attention.

P305+P351+P338+P315 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical

advice / attention.

- Storage : P405 - Store locked up.

P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place.

2.3. Other hazards

Not classified as PBT or vPvB.

The substance/mixture has no endocrine disrupting properties.

Not classified as PMT or vPvM.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP] ATE, EUH-statements, M-Factors
Hydrogen chloride	CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 EC-No.: 231-595-7 EC Index-No.: 017-002-00-2 REACH registration No: 01-2119484862- 27	100	Press. Gas (Liq.), H280 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation), H331 (ATE=588 ppmv/4h) Skin Corr. 1A, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318

Name	Product identifier	Specific concentration limits (%)
Hydrogen chloride	CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 EC-No.: 231-595-7 EC Index-No.: 017-002-00-2 REACH registration No: 01-2119484862- 27	(1 ≤ C ≤ 100) STOT SE 3; H335

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product.

3.2. Mixtures Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

- Inhalation : Remove victim to uncontaminated area wearing self contained breathing apparatus. Keep

victim warm and rested. Call a doctor. Perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation if breathing

stopped.

- Skin contact : Remove contaminated clothing. Drench affected area with water for at least 15 minutes.

- Eye contact : Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes.

- Ingestion : Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.



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4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

May cause severe chemical burns to skin and cornea. Suitable first-aid treatment should be

immediately available. Seek medical advice before using product.

Material is destructive to tissue of the mucuous membranes and upper respiratory tract.

Cough, shortness of breath, headache, nausea.

See section 11.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Obtain medical assistance.

Treat with corticosteroid spray as soon as possible after inhalation.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray or fog.

Product does not burn, use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire.

- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use water jet to extinguish.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards : Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode.

Hazardous combustion products : The combustion products are not poisonous than the product itself.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Specific methods : Use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire. Exposure to fire and heat

radiation may cause gas receptacles to rupture. Cool endangered receptacles with water spray jet from a protected position. Prevent water used in emergency cases from entering

sewers and drainage systems. If possible, stop flow of product.

Use water spray or fog to knock down fire fumes if possible.

Move containers away from the fire area if this can be done without risk.

Special protective equipment for fire fighters : Wear gas tight chemically protective clothing in combination with self contained breathing

apparatus.

Standard EN 943-2: Protective clothing against liquid and gaseous chemicals, aerosols and

solid particles. Gas-tight chemical protective suits for emergency teams.

Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full

face mask.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel : Act in accordance with local emergency plan.

Try to stop release. Evacuate area.

Ensure adequate air ventilation.

Prevent from entering sewers, basements and workpits, or any place where its

accumulation can be dangerous.

Stav upwind.

See section 8 of the SDS for more information on personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering area unless atmosphere is proved

to be safe.

Use chemically protective clothing.

Monitor concentration of released product.

See section 5.3 of the SDS for more information.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Reduce vapour with fog or fine water spray.

Try to stop release.

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6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Hose down area with water.

Wash contaminated equipment or sites of leaks with copious quantities of water.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See also sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Safe handling of the gas receptacle

Safe use of the product

: Do not breathe gas.

Avoid release of product into atmosphere.

Use only lubricants and sealings approved for the specific gas service.

The product must be handled in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures.

Only experienced and properly instructed persons should handle gases under pressure.

Consider pressure relief device(s) in gas installations.

Ensure the complete gas system was (or is regularily) checked for leaks before use.

Do not smoke while handling product.

Avoid exposure, obtain special instructions before use.

Avoid contact with aluminium.

Use only properly specified equipment which is suitable for this product, its supply pressure and temperature. Contact your gas supplier if in doubt.

Installation of a cross purge assembly between the container and the regulator is

recommended.

Purge system with dry inert gas (e.g. helium or nitrogen) before gas is introduced and when

system is placed out of service.

Avoid suck back of water, acid and alkalis.

Do not allow backfeed into the container.

Protect containers from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop.

When moving cylinders, even for short distances, use a cart (trolley, hand truck, etc.)

designed to transport cylinders.

Leave valve protection caps, when provided, in place until the container has been secured against either a wall or bench or placed in a container stand and is ready for use.

If user experiences any difficulty operating valve discontinue use and contact supplier.

Never attempt to repair or modify container valves or safety relief devices.

Damaged valves should be reported immediately to the supplier.

Keep container valve outlets clean and free from contaminants particularly oil and water. Replace valve outlet caps or plugs and container caps where supplied as soon as container

is disconnected from equipment.

Close container valve after each use and when empty, even if still connected to equipment.

Never attempt to transfer gases from one cylinder/container to another.

Never use direct flame or electrical heating devices to raise the pressure of a container. Do not remove or deface labels provided by the supplier for the identification of the content

of the container.

Suck back of water into the container must be prevented.

Open valve slowly to avoid pressure shock.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store locked up.

Observe all regulations and local requirements regarding storage of containers.

Containers should not be stored in conditions likely to encourage corrosion.

Container valve guards or caps, when provided, should be in place.

Containers should be stored in the vertical position and properly secured to prevent them from falling over.

Stored containers should be periodically checked for general condition and leakage.

Keep container below 50°C in a well ventilated place.

Store containers in location free from fire risk and away from sources of heat and ignition.

Keep away from combustible materials.

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7.3. Specific end use(s)

None.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)				
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)				
Local name	Hydrogen chloride			
IOEL TWA	8 mg/m³			
	5 ppm			
IOEL STEL	15 mg/m³			
	10 ppm			
Regulatory reference	COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2000/39/EC			
Belgium - Occupational Exposure Limits				
Local name	Hydrogène (chlorure d') # Waterstofchloride			
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³			
	5 ppm			
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³			
	10 ppm			
Regulatory reference	Koninklijk besluit/Arrêté royal 16/11/2023			
Luxembourg - Occupational Exposure Limits				
Local name	Chlorure d'hydrogène			
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³			
	5 ppm			
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³			
	10 ppm			
Regulatory reference	Mémorial A N° 226 de 2021 concernant la protection de la sécurité et de la santé des salariés contre les risques liés à des agents chimiques sur le lieu de travail			
Netherlands - Occupational Exposure Limits				
Local name	Zoutzuur			
TGG-8u (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m³			
	5 ppm			
TGG-15min (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m³			
	10 ppm			
Regulatory reference	Arbeidsomstandighedenregeling 2024			



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Hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)		
DNEL: Derived no effect level (Workers)		
Acute - local effects, inhalation	15 mg/m³	
Long-term - local effects, inhalation	8 mg/m³	

PNEC (Predicted No-Effect Concentration) : None established.

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls

Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation.

Product to be handled in a closed system.

Systems under pressure should be regularily checked for leakages. Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available). Gas detectors should be used when toxic gases may be released. Consider the use of a work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities.

8.2.2. Individual protection measures, e.g. personal protective equipment

A risk assessment should be conducted and documented in each work area to assess the risks related to the use of the product and to select the PPE that matches the relevant risk.

The following recommendations should be considered:

PPE compliant to the recommended EN/ISO standards should be selected. : Wear goggles and a face shield when transfilling or breaking transfer connections.

Standard EN 166 - Personal eye-protection - specifications.

Provide readily accessible eye wash stations and safety showers.

Skin protection

- Other

· Respiratory protection

Thermal hazards

· Eye/face protection

- Hand protection : Wear working gloves when handling gas containers.

Wear chemically resistant protective gloves.

Standard EN 388 - Protective gloves against mechanical risks, performance level 1 or higher. Recommended types include wrist gloves from leather or synthetic material with equivalent performance, fabric gloves, fabric gloves with leather palms.

Standard EN 374 - Protective gloves against chemicals.

Permeation time: minimum >480min long term exposure: material / thickness [mm]

Chloroprene rubber (CR) 0,5.

Consult glove manufacturer's product information on material suitability and material

The breakthrough time of the selected gloves must be greater than the intended use period.

Keep suitable chemically resistant protective clothing readily available for emergency use. Standard EN943-1 - Full protective suits against liquid, solid and gaseous chemicals.

Wear safety shoes while handling containers.

Standard EN ISO 20345 - Personal protective equipment - Safety footwear.

: Gas filters may be used if all surrounding conditions e.g. type and concentration of the

contaminant(s) and duration of use are known.

Use gas filters with full face mask, where exposure limits may be exceeded for a short-term period e a connecting or disconnecting containers

Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full

face mask

Recommended: Filter E (yellow).

Gas filters do not protect against oxygen deficiency.

Standard EN 14387 - Gas filter(s), combined filter(s) and standard EN136, full face masks .

Keep self contained breathing apparatus readily available for emergency use.

Self contained breathing apparatus is recommended, where unknown exposure may be

expected, e.g. during maintenance activities on installation systems.

None in addition to the above sections.

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls

Refer to local regulations for restriction of emissions to the atmosphere. See section 13 for specific methods for waste gas treatment.

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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

- Physical state at 20°C / 101.3kPa : Gas

- Colour : Gives off white fumes in moist air. Colourless.

Odour : Pungent.

Melting point / Freezing point : -114 °C

Boiling point : -85 °C

Flammability : Non flammable.

Lower explosion limit : Not applicable.

Upper explosion limit : Not applicable.

Flash point : Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

Auto-ignition temperature : Non flammable.

Decomposition temperature : Not applicable.

pH : If dissolved in water pH-value will be affected.

Viscosity, kinematic : No reliable data available.

Water solubility [20°C] : 720000 mg/l

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow) : Not applicable for inorganic products.

Vapour pressure [20°C] : 42,6 bar(a)
Vapour pressure [50°C] : 80,6 bar(a)

Density and/or relative density : Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

Relative vapour density (air=1) : 1,3

Particle characteristics : Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

Nanoforms are not relevant for gases and gas mixtures.

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Oxidising properties : No oxidising properties.

Critical temperature [°C] : 51,4 °C

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

Molar mass : 36,5 g/mol

Other data : Gas/vapour heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces, particularly at or below

ground level.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid moisture in installation systems.

10.5. Incompatible materials

May react violently with alkalis.

Reacts with most metals in the presence of moisture, liberating hydrogen, an extremely

flammable gas

With water causes rapid corrosion of some metals.

Reacts with water to form corrosive acids.

Moisture.

For additional information on compatibility refer to ISO 11114.

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10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity : Toxic if inhaled.

Hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat [ppm]

2810 ppm/1h (ADR)
588 ppm/4h (CLP)

Skin corrosion/irritation

: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

 Serious eye damage/irritation
 : Causes serious eye damage.

 Respiratory or skin sensitisation
 : No known effects from this product.

 Germ cell mutagenicity
 : No known effects from this product.

 Carcinogenicity
 : No known effects from this product.

 Toxic for reproduction : Fertility
 : No known effects from this product.

Toxic for reproduction : unborn child : No known effects from this product.

STOT-single exposure : Severe corrosion to the respiratory tract at high concentrations.

STOT-repeated exposure : No known effects from this product.

Target organ(s) : Central nervous system.

Aspiration hazard : Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Other information : Delayed fatal pulmonary oedema possible.

The substance/mixture has no endocrine disrupting properties.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Assessment : Classification criteria are not met.

 EC50 48h - Daphnia magna [mg/l]
 : 0,45 mg/l

 EC50 72h - Algae [mg/l]
 : 0,73 mg/l

 LC50 96 h - Fish [mg/l]
 : 20,5 mg/l

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Assessment : Not applicable for inorganic products.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Assessment : No data available.

Product is an inorganic gas with a low potential to bioaccumulate in aquatic species.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Assessment : Because of its high volatility, the product is unlikely to cause ground or water pollution.

Partition into soil is unlikely.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Assessment : Not classified as PBT or vPvB.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Assessment : The substance/mixture has no endocrine disrupting properties.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects : May cause pH changes in aqueous ecological systems.

Not classified as PMT or vPvM.

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Effect on the ozone layer : No effect on the ozone layer. Effect on global warming : No known effects from this product.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Contact supplier if guidance is required.

Must not be discharged to atmosphere.

Gas may be scrubbed in alkaline solution under controlled conditions to avoid violent

reaction.

Ensure that the emission levels from local regulations or operating permits are not

exceeded.

Refer to the EIGA code of practice Doc.30 "Disposal of Gases", downloadable at

http://www.eiga.org for more guidance on suitable disposal methods.

Return unused product in original container to supplier.

List of hazardous waste codes (from Commission

Decision 2000/532/EC as amended)

16 05 04 *: Gases in pressure containers (including halons) containing hazardous

substances

13.2. Additional information

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number or ID number

In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN

UN-No. : 1050

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Transport by road/rail/inland waterways

(ADR/RID/ADN)

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : Hydrogen chloride, anhydrous

Transport by sea (IMDG) HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Labelling





: HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS

2.3: Toxic gases.

8: Corrosive substances.

Transport by road/rail/inland waterways (ADR/RID/ADN)

Class : 2 : 2TC Classification code : 268 Hazard identification number

Tunnel Restriction : C/D - Tank carriage: Passage forbidden through tunnels of category C, D and E. Other

carriage: Passage forbidden through tunnels of category D and E

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Transport by sea (IMDG)

Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s)) : 2.3 (8) Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Fire F-C Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Spillage S-U

14.4. Packing group

Transport by road/rail/inland waterways

(ADR/RID/ADN)

: Not applicable.

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)

: Not applicable.

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: None.

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Transport by sea (IMDG) : Not applicable.

14.5. Environmental hazards

Transport by road/rail/inland waterways

(ADR/RID/ADN)

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : None. Transport by sea (IMDG) : None.

14.6. Special precautions for user

Packing Instruction(s)

Transport by road/rail/inland waterways : P200.

(ADR/RID/ADN)

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)

: Forbidden. Passenger and Cargo Aircraft Cargo Aircraft only : Forbidden. P200. Transport by sea (IMDG)

Special transport precautions : Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's

compartment.

Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in

the event of an accident or an emergency. Before transporting product containers: - Ensure there is adequate ventilation. - Ensure that containers are firmly secured. - Ensure valve is closed and not leaking.

- Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted.

- Ensure valve protection device (where provided) is correctly fitted.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU-Regulations

Restrictions on use : None.

Other information, restriction and prohibition : Not listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012). Not listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021). regulations

Seveso Directive: 2012/18/EU (Seveso III) · Listed

Seveso III Part II (Named dangerous substances)	Qualifying quantity (tonnes)		
	Lower-tier	Upper-tier	
16. Hydrogen chloride (liquefied gas)	25	250	

National regulations

Regulatory reference : Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A CSA has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes : Revised safety data sheet in accordance with commission regulation (EU) No 453/2010.

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Section	Changed item	Comments
	Endocrine disrupting properties	Added
	Supersedes version of	Modified
	Revision date	Modified
2.1	Specific concentration limits (CLP)	Added
2.1	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Modified
2.3	Other hazards which do not result in classification	Modified
4.1	First-aid measures after skin contact	Modified
7	Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	Modified
7	Safe handling of the gas receptacle	Modified
8	OEL STEL	Added
8	OEL STEL	Added
8	OEL TWA	Added
8	OEL TWA	Added
8	Local name	Added
8	Local name	Added
8	Local name	Added
8	Regulatory reference	Added
8	TGG-8u (OEL TWA) [ppm]	Added
8	TGG-15min (OEL STEL) [ppm]	Added
8	Regulatory reference	Added
8	Regulatory reference	Added
8	TGG-8u (OEL TWA)	Added
8	TGG-15min (OEL STEL)	Added
8	OEL STEL	Added
8	OEL STEL	Added
8	OEL TWA	Added
8	OEL TWA	Added
8	Regulatory reference	Added
8	Local name	Added
8	IOEL TWA [ppm]	Added
8	IOEL TWA	Added
8	IOEL STEL [ppm]	Added
8	IOEL STEL	Added
8.2	Hand protection	Modified
9	Upper explosive limit (UEL)	Added
9	Lower explosive limit (LEL)	Added



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9	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	Added
9	Density	Added
9	Particle characteristics	Added
9	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	Modified
9.1	Decomposition temperature	Modified
9.1	Explosive limits (vol %)	Removed
11.1	ATE CLP (vapours)	Removed
11.1	ATE CLP (gases)	Modified
11.1	LC50 Inhalation - Rat [ppm]	Modified
12.7	Other adverse effects	Modified
14	UN-No. (RID)	Modified
14	Transport category (RID)	Added
14	Special provisions for RID tanks (RID)	Added
14	Number of blue cones/lights (ADN)	Added
14	Classification code (ADN)	Added
14	Equipment required (ADN)	Added
14	Excepted quantities (ADN)	Added
14	Danger labels (ADN)	Added
14	Limited quantities (ADN)	Added
14	Ventilation (ADN)	Added
14	Classification code (RID)	Added
14	Excepted quantities (RID)	Added
14	Hazard identification number (RID)	Added
14	Limited quantities (RID)	Added
14	Mixed packing provisions (RID)	Added
14	Packing instructions (RID)	Added
14	Special provisions for carriage - Loading, unloading and handling (RID)	Added
14	Proper Shipping Name (RID)	Added
14	Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID)	Added
14	Tank codes for RID tanks (RID)	Added
14.1	UN-No. (ADN)	Added
14.2	Proper Shipping Name (ADN)	Added
14.3	Danger labels (RID)	Added
16	Abbreviations and acronyms	Modified



Hydrogen chloride

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878 SDS Reference Number: EIGA069-ALBNL

Abbreviations and acronyms

: ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate.

CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008.

REACH - Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation

(EC) No 1907/2006.

EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

CAS# - Chemical Abstract Service number.

PPE - Personal Protection Equipment.

LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population.

RMM - Risk Management Measures.

PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic.

vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative.

STOT- SE: Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure.

CSA - Chemical Safety Assessment.

EN - European Standard.

UN - United Nations.

ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.

IATA - International Air Transport Association.

IMDG code - International Maritime Dangerous Goods.

RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail.

WGK - Water Hazard Class.

STOT - RE: Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure.

UFI: Unique Formula Identifier.

ADN -International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways.

PROC -Process category

ERC - Environmental release category.

PMT - Persistent, Mobile and Toxic.

vPvM - very Persistent and very Mobile.

: Users of breathing apparatus must be trained. Ensure operators understand the toxicity hazard.

Classification in accordance with the procedures and calculation methods of Regulation

(EC) 1272/2008 (CLP).

Key literature references and sources of data are maintained in EIGA doc 169 : 'Classification and Labelling Guide', downloadable at http://www.Eiga.eu .

Full text of H- and EUH-statements		
Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation)	Acute toxicity (inhal.), Category 3	
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	
Press. Gas (Liq.)	Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas	
Skin Corr. 1A	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1A	
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation	
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.	
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.	
H318	Causes serious eye damage.	
H331	Toxic if inhaled.	
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.	
EUH071	Corrosive to the respiratory tract.	

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

Training advice

Further information

: Before using this product in any new process or experiment, a thorough material compatibility and safety study should be carried out.

Details given in this document are believed to be correct at the time of going to press. Whilst proper care has been taken in the preparation of this document, no liability for injury or damage resulting from its use can be accepted.

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Hydrogen chloride

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878 SDS Reference Number: EIGA069-ALBNL

Annex to the safety data sheet

This Annex documents the Exposure Scenarios (ESs) related to the identified uses of the registered substance. The ESs detail protective measures for workers and the environment in addition to those described in sections 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13 of the SDS that are required to ensure that the potential exposure to workers and the environment remains within acceptable levels for each of the identified uses.

Table of contents of the Annex

Identified Uses	Es N°	Short title	ERC	PROC	Page
Formulation of mixtures in pressure receptacles	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC2	PROC1	16
Transfilling in pressure receptacles	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC2	PROC8b PROC9	16
Metal treatment	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC6b	PROC1	16
Electronic component manufacture	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC6b	PROC1 PROC8b	16
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC6a	PROC1	16
Calibration of analysis equipment	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC7	PROC1 PROC2	16
Feedstock in chemical processes	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC1 ERC4 ERC6a ERC6b	PROC1 PROC2 PROC3	16
Catalytic regenerator	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC6a	PROC1	16
Intermediate (transported, on-site isolated)	EIGA069-1	Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	ERC6a	PROC1	16



Hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet

Reference number: EIGA069-ALBNL
CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

1	FIGA069-1 -	Industrial uses	closed con	tained conditio	ne

1.1. Title section Industrial uses, closed contained conditions ES Ref.: EIGA069-1 ES Type: Worker - EIGA Revision date: 1-10-2016 Processes, tasks, activities covered Industrial uses, including product transfers and associated laboratory activities within different closed or contained systems Assessment method **ECETOC TRA 2.0**

1.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

1.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: Manufacture of the substance, Formulation into mixture, Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article), Use of intermediate, Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article), Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, outdoor) (ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC8d)

ERC1	Manufacture of the substance
ERC2	Formulation into mixture
ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC6a	Use of intermediate
ERC6b	Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC8d	Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, outdoor)

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	See section 9 of the SDS, No additional information
Concentration of substance in product	≤ 100 %

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)	
The actual tonnage handled per site is not considered to influence the immissions as such for this scenario as there is practically no release	
Emission Days (days/year)	260

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Use appropriate abatement systems to ensure that the emission levels defined by local regulations are not exceeded.	
Soil emission controls are not applicable as there is no direct release to soil	
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise releases	



Hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet
Reference number: EIGA069-ALBNL
CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant		
Substance will dissociate upon contact with water, only the pH is affected, therefore after passing through the STP exposure is considered negligible and with no risk		
Conditions and measures related to treatment	t of waste (including article wa	aste)
See section 13 of the SDS		
Other conditions affecting environmental exp	osure	
No additional information		
1.2.2. Control of worker exposure: Chemical product equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)	tion or refinery in closed process	without likelihood of exposure or processes with
PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in opposesses with equivalent contains	closed process without likelihood of exposure or nent conditions
Product (article) characteristics	On a section O of the ODO No selection	to all lafe mostly o
Physical form of product	See section 9 of the SDS, No addit	ional Information
Concentration of substance in product	≤ 100 %	
Amount used (or contained in articles), freque	ency and duration of use/expo	sure
The actual tonnage handled per shift is not considered to influence the exposure as such for this scenario. Instead, the combination of the scale of operation and level of containment/automation (as reflected in the technical conditions) is the main determinant of the process-intrinsic emission potential.		
Exposure duration	≤ 8 h/day	
Covers frequency up to:	5 days/week	
Technical and organisational conditions and	measures	
Handle product within a closed system		
Apply a good standard of general or controlled ventilations carried out.	on when maintenance activities are	
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposure		
Ensure supervision is in place to check that the RMMs are in place and are being used correctly and that the OCs are being followed		
Conditions and accommon to the	nucleation business II. III	
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation		i evaluation
See section 8 of the SDS.		
Other conditions affecting workers exposure		
Indoor use		
indoor use		



Hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet
Reference number: EIGA069-ALBNL
CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

1.2.3. Control of worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled
	exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	See section 9 of the SDS, No additional information
Concentration of substance in product	≤ 100 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
The actual tonnage handled per shift is not considered to influence the exposure as such for this scenario. Instead, the combination of the scale of operation and level of containment/automation (as reflected in the technical conditions) is the main determinant of the process-intrinsic emission potential.	
Exposure duration	≤ 8 h/day
Covers frequency up to:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Handle product within a closed system	
Provide a good standard of controlled ventilation (10 to 15 air changes per hour)	
During indoor processes or in cases where natural ventilation is not sufficient, LEV should be in place at points were emissions could occur. Outdoor, LEV is not generally required.	
Ensure samples are obtained under containment or extract ventilation.	
Drain down and flush system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance.	
Apply a good standard of general or controlled ventilation when maintenance activities are carried out.	
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposure	
Ensure supervision is in place to check that the RMMs are in place and are being used correctly and that the OCs are being followed	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374. Mandatory since the product is corrosive	Personal protection measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only.
Wear gloves providing a minimum efficiency of (%):	95
Use suitable eye protection	
Wear suitable face shield	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin	
If inhalative exposure above the occupational exposure limit cannot be excluded, adequate respiratory protection equipment must be used.	
See section 8 of the SDS.	



Hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet

Reference number: EIGA069-ALBNL
CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
Indoor use	

1.2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

PROC8b Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities	ities
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	See section 9 of the SDS, No additional information
Concentration of substance in product	≤ 100 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure The actual tonnage handled per shift is not considered to influence the exposure as such for this scenario. Instead, the combination of the scale of operation and level of containment/automation (as reflected in the technical conditions) is the main determinant of the process-intrinsic emission potential. ≤ 4 h/day Exposure duration Covers frequency up to: 5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Handle product within a closed system	
Provide a good standard of controlled ventilation (10 to 15 air changes per hour)	
During indoor processes or in cases where natural ventilation is not sufficient, LEV should be in place at points were emissions could occur. Outdoor, LEV is not generally required.	
Ensure samples are obtained under containment or extract ventilation.	
Fill containers at dedicated fill points supplied with local extract ventilation.	
Drain down and flush system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance.	
Apply a good standard of general or controlled ventilation when maintenance activities are carried out.	
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposure	
Ensure supervision is in place to check that the RMMs are in place and are being used correctly and that the OCs are being followed	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374. Mandatory since the product is corrosive	Personal protection measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only.
Wear gloves providing a minimum efficiency of (%):	95
Use suitable eye protection	
Wear suitable face shield	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin	



Hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet
Reference number: EIGA069-ALBNL
CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
If inhalative exposure above the occupational exposure limit cannot be excluded, adequate respiratory protection equipment must be used.	
See section 8 of the SDS.	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
Indoor use	

1.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

No data available

1.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

1.4.1. Environment

Guidance - Environment	Check that RMMs and OCs are as described above or of equivalent efficiency
1.4.2. Health	
Guidance - Health	Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures. For scaling see : http://www.ecetoc.org/tra

End of document